

1. Sanajärjestys

- a. Peter (perhaps) met his girlfriend at school ten years ago.
- b. Dad would (never) build the house alone.
- c. I (really) don't want to worry about pointless things.
- d. What are you doing (today)?

2. Aikamuodot

1. Oh look, the sun is rising!
2. Caroline usually plays tennis on Wednesdays.
3. Where have you been?
4. William Shakespeare was born in England.
5. I was reading a book when you called.
6. My dog Thunder chews on anything and everything.
7. I have often heard my mother crying.
8. I am about to die!
9. When did they leave for home?
10. This matter will be discussed.
11. Oh no, I have not done my homework!
12. Finally! I have already been waiting for the bus for an hour and a half.
13. I had not forgotten about you during my trip.
14. I will study hard for the exam.
15. You are the best thing that has ever happened to me.

3. Substantiivit

a.

a car - cars	a motorcycle - motorcycles
a girl - girls	a bee - bees
a computer - computers	a foot - feet
a box - boxes	a woman - women
a boy - boys	a mouse - mice
a university - universities	a child - children
a piano - pianos	a sheep - sheep
a tomato - tomatoes/tomatos	a reindeer - reindeer
a hero - heroes	a species - species
a knife - knives	(a) Japanese - Japanese
a wife - wives	a basis - bases
a scarf - scarfs/scarves	a crisis - crises
a roof - roofs	a person - people/persons

b.

a nephew - nephews
a church - churches
a baby - babies
a factory - factories
an alley - alleys
a scenario - scenarios
a mosquito - mosquitoes
a life - lives
a thief - thieves

a goose - geese
a man - men
a phenomenon - phenomena
a switch - switches
an echo - echoes/echos
an umbrella - umbrellas
a reindeer - reindeer
a window - windows

4. Genetiivi

1. children's toys
2. this dog of my neighbor's
3. James' son
4. John and Ringo's band
5. teachers' cars
6. those three backup dancers of Danny's

7. at granny's
8. the Kingdom of Sweden
9. the name of the album
10. the English language

5. Prepositiot

1. During summer
2. In my childhood
3. On my birthday
4. under the bridge
5. on Broadway
6. in Australia
7. for me
8. at 10 o'clock
9. at the age of 15
10. Paris at night

11. during the corona pandemic
12. over lunch
13. in an hour
14. on Wednesday
15. at the office
16. by car
17. shoes on
18. on the roof
19. on Snapchat

6. Muodollinen subjekti

1. It was a cold night.
2. It is raining in London.
3. There are many thieves there.
4. It was John who shouted loudly.
5. Oh, it is already very late!

7. Persoonapronominit

Kuka?	Subjekti	Objekti	Adjektiivin en omistus	Itsenäinen omistus	Refleksiivi pronomini
Minä	I	me	my	mine	myself
Sinä	you	you	your	yours	yourself
Hän	he	him	his	his	himself
Hän	she	her	her	hers	herself
Se	it	it	its	its	itself
Me	we	us	our	ours	ourselves
Te	you	you	your	yours	yourself
He	they	them	their	theirs	themselves
Ne	they	them	their	theirs	themselves

8. Epäsäännölliset verbit

write, wrote, written
steal, stole, stolen
break, broke, broken
speak, spoke, spoken
swim, swam, swammed/swum
sing, sang, sung
run, ran, run
drink, drank, drunk
cost, cost, cost

put, put, put
let, let, let
come, came, come
say, said, said
eat, ate, eaten
have, had, had
see, saw, seen
do, did, done
send, sent, sent

build, built, built
spend, spent, spent
learn, learned, learned
mean, meant, meant

think, thought, thought
buy, bought, bought
fight, fought, fought
catch, caught, caught

9. Numeraalit

1. A five-year-old boy
2. Dad is 50 years old.
3. My brother is over 40.
4. The teacher is in his 40s.
5. Dozens of tests were wasted.
6. He is about 30 years old.
7. First of all

8. to think twice
9. firstly
10. in the 50s
11. in the 1600s / in the 17th century.

10. Passiivi

1. was baked
2. has been searched
3. were trained
4. will be held
5. is being renovated

6. drink
7. am not being listened to.
8. was born
9. will be published

11. Apuverbit

1. I have been able to play the piano.
2. Juliet has had to eat healthy.
3. You have been allowed to go with him.
4. The teacher will have written a book about war.

12. Indefiniittipronominit

a.

	every-	some-	no-	any-
-body	everybody=jokainen	somebody=joku	nobody=eikukaan	anybody=kuka tahansa
-one	everyone=jokainen	someone=joku	no-one=eikukaan	anyone=kuka tahansa
-thing	everything=kainkkin	something=jokin	nothing=eimikään	anything=mitä tahansa
-where	everywhere=kainkkaialla	somewhere=jossakin	nowhere=eimissään	anywhere=missä tahansa

b.

1. No animals were harmed during filming.
2. Every one of us can succeed in life.
3. Is there any coffee left?
4. Some guy there was calling your name.
5. Do some of you lie?
6. I don't want to talk to any of you.
7. None of the students wants to write an essay.
8. Nothing compares to sunbathing.
9. Would you like another cup of tea?
10. A/the cat and a/the dog love each other.
11. Some left the party early, others danced all night.
12. We all hate pea soup.
13. I was here all night.
14. The whole of Finland is always excited about the ice-hockey World Championship games.
15. Both (of the) dogs are aggressive.
16. Everybody loves Raymond.
17. You can pick either one of the cars; the blue or the red one.

13. Lauseenvastikkeet

1. The journalist interviewing me was very talented.
2. Teachers not listening to their students are not very wise.
3. Tomatoes grown in Spain were brought to my nearby grocery.
4. Did you see the lady not wearing clothes at all?
5. When asked to write an essay, John didn't do it.
6. Before leaving for Paris, I tried very hard to learn French.